Series: "Sex: A Modern History"

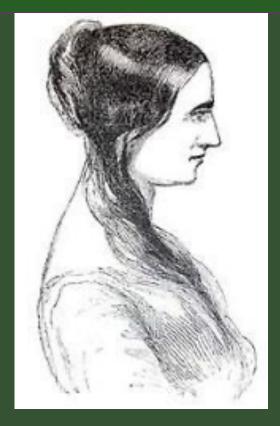
#### Today: Monogamy

Last one of the series will be Abstinence (12 May 2022)



#### "Monogamy"

Joanna Bourke, Gresham Professor of Rhetoric & Professor of History at Birkbeck, University of London



Mary Gove Nichols



Joanna Bourke, Gresham Professor of Rhetoric & Professor of History at Birkbeck, University of London

#### Mary Gove Nichols:

Women have a "right of selfownership".

If she "chooses seven babes by seven men, what business is it of anyone else?"



#### "Monogamy"

Joanna Bourke, Gresham Professor of Rhetoric & Professor of History at Birkbeck, University of London

Sexual exclusivity is unlikely:

one in every eight married women and nearly one in four married men are "unfaithful"

at some point in their marriage.



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One-sixth of cultures in the world are polygamous.

120 cultures in the world ban or do not recognize polygamy.

2,500+ years, legal systems in the West have been founded on the monogamous family.



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Emperor Constantine's constitution:

A husband could divorce his wife if she was "an adulterous, a poisoner, or a conspirator", while a wife could only divorce her husband if he was a "murderer, a prisoner, or a defiler of graves".



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The "Principle of Coverture":
once married, a woman's
"very being or legal existence"
passed to her husband.



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"Criminal conversation" ("Crim. com"):

"conversation" was a word for

sexual intercourse.

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"The word 'cuckold' is one of the most disgraceful epithets that can be applied to a husband — and the fact that there is no corresponding word... to apply to the wife" means that the harm to the wife was less.



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Wives could sue for "abandonment, loss of support, or alienation of affections" but not "criminal conversation".

Because:
A wife did not "possess": the "person" of the husband;
Male sexuality was less exclusive and her disgrace proportionality smaller;

The husband's paramour was less

agentic



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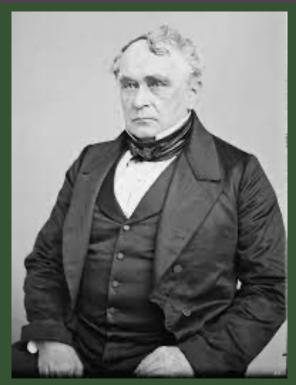
Infidelity harmed

the emotional contract of marriage

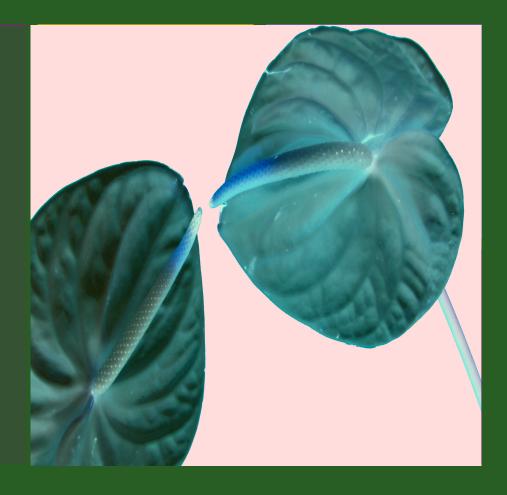


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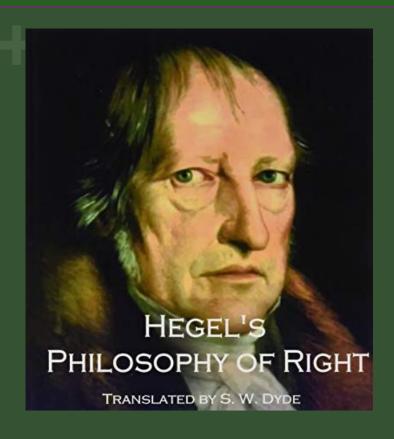
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Francis Lieber



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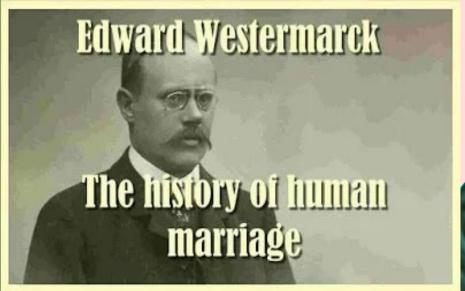




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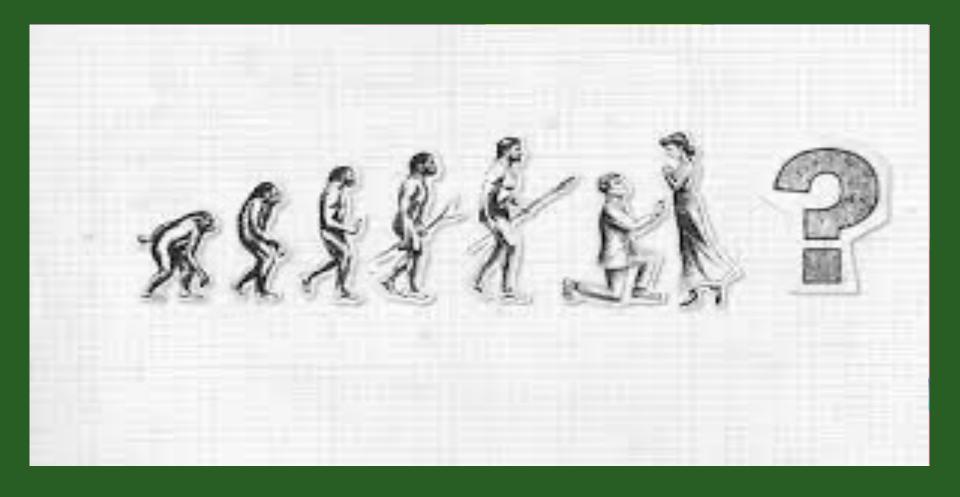


Recognised the "benefits" of polygamy, but monogamy was necessary for "civilisation"

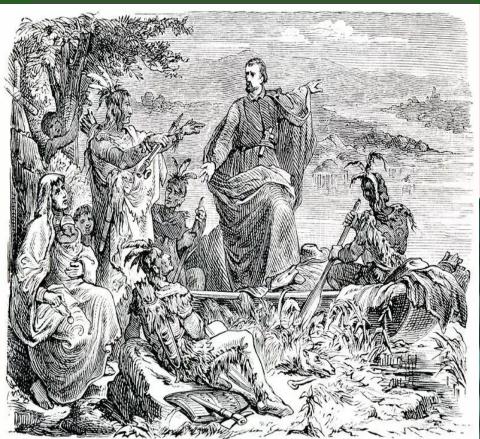


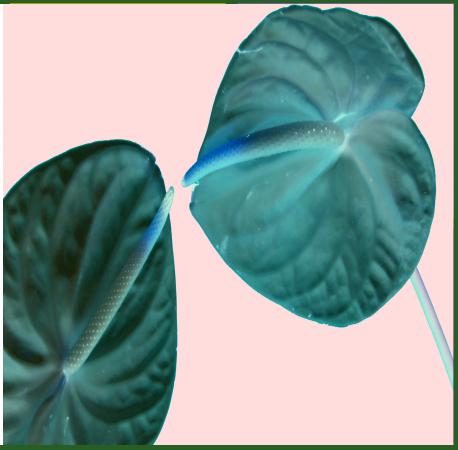
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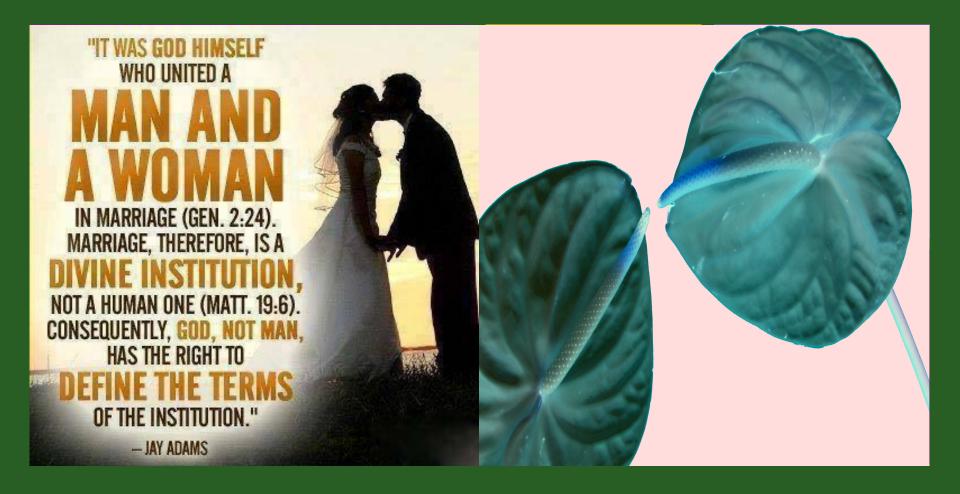




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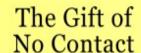
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Sex and Love Addicts Anonymous



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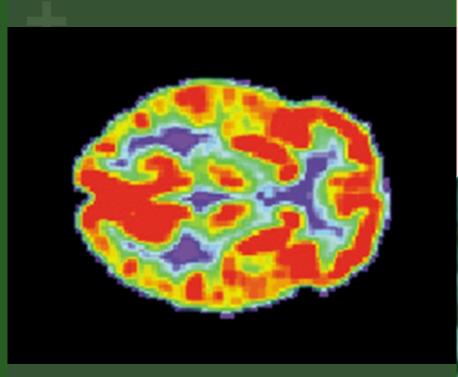
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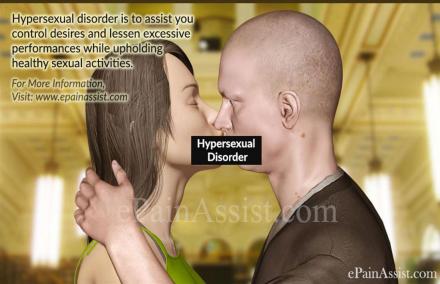


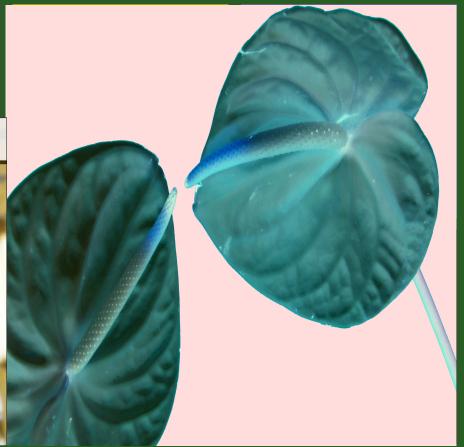


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"Hypersexual Behaviour Disorder"

#### **Treatment for Compulsive Sexual Behavior**





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